This sine has threee errors.

Warm-Up

1. Multiply your age by 12.
2. Add your friend's age.
3. Divide by 7.
4. Divide by 11.
5. Divide by 13.
6. Add the first six digits after the decimal point.
   e.g., 0.123456 → 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 + 5 + 6 = 21
7. Finally, multiply by 5…

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What'd You Get?

135

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Session **135**

Whoa!

How does that work?

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Calculation Nation®:
Game On!

October 12, 2012

G. Patrick Vennebush

pvennebush@nctm.org

ILLUMINATIONS
Resources for Teaching Math

NATIONAL COUNCIL OF
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Dollar Nim

- Start with a dollar
- Remove any coin:
  - Penny
  - Nickel
  - Dime
  - Quarter
- Player to take the last coin wins

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Dollar Nim

- What is the winning strategy for this game?
- How could you modify this game for use with your students?

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Eleven Nim

- Start with a dollar
- Remove any coin:
  - Penny
  - Dime
- Player to take the last coin wins

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John Mason, Math 2.0 Listserve

"Just because I play a game, it does not follow that I become aware of what I am doing [or the] underlying mathematical thinking. ...the value of playing a 'mathematical game' may lie not in the playing so much as in the reflective consideration of effective and ineffective actions."

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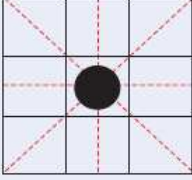
Three C's of Game Play

- Competition
- Collaboration
- Communication
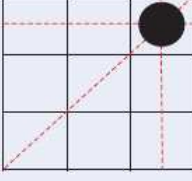
Even one-player games can spark rich discussion of strategy.

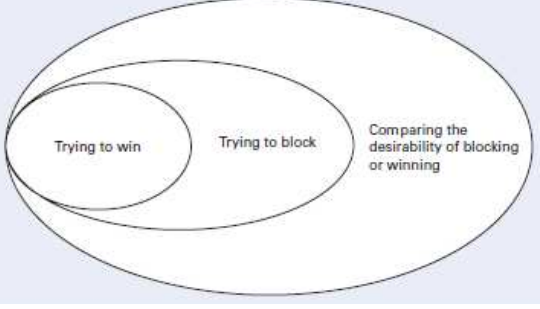NCTM | NATIONAL COUNCIL OF TEACHERS OF MATHEMATICS
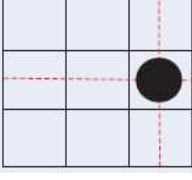
Tic Tac Toe

(a) The most advantageous place

(b) The next most advantageous place

(c) The least advantageous place

The hierarchical development of the three levels

Trying to win   Trying to block   Comparing the desirability of blocking or winning

Kamii, C. The Educational Value of Tic-Tac-Toe for Four-to Six-Year-Olds. *Teaching Children Mathematics,* May 2008.

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Dig It

calcula+ion Na+ion   Challenge others. Challenge yourself.™

< Back to Play Games   Game Directions

Guest   21913
0   1   1   3   10

Calculation Nation   19748
2   1   2   2   8

Guest
Dirt: 5.57 tons   5,570 points
Gems: 24   12,965 points
   Diamond: 1
   Emerald: 1
   Sapphire: 3
   Ruby: 6
   Topaz: 13

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Dig It

- What are the best numbers to try to get?
- What number(s) are easiest to get?
- Which points on the number line can be created in the least number of ways?
- How many fractions can be created with a value less than 1?
- Which digit is the best to get?

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Calculation Nation®

- **An online world of math strategy games**
- One- and two-player games:
  Challenge others. Challenge yourself.
- Basic registration process:
  - Username
  - Email
  - Password
- Can play games as a guest without registration

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Calculation Nation™

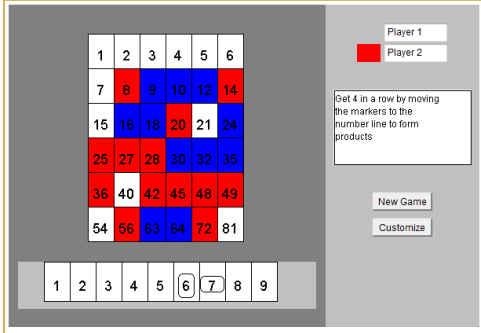
Official Launch

April 22, 2009

To Date: 1,209,527 Visitors

September 2012: 1,500 Visitors/Day

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Calculation Nation™

- Idea Inspired by Teachers
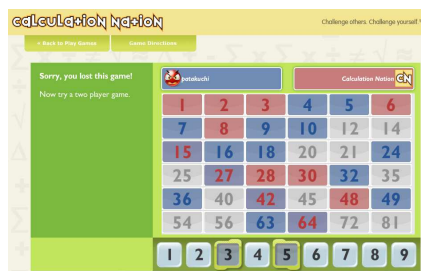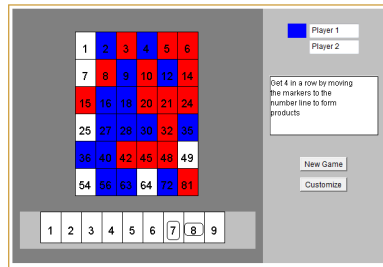- Played the "Product Game" Online Using Instant Messenger

NCTM | NATIONAL COUNCIL OF
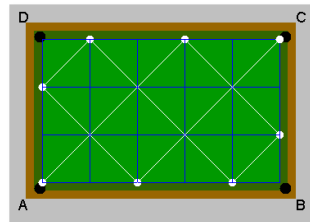TEACHERS OF MATHEMATICS

History

- Two teachers in Wyoming

Paper Pool

How to Play Paper Pool

- The ball starts in corner A.
- The ball is **hit** with an imaginary stick so that it travels at a 45° diagonal across the grid.
- If the ball **hits** a side of the table, it bounces off at a 45° angle and continues its travel.
- The ball continues to travel until it **hits** a pocket.

Paper Pool

From Paper Pool…

- Online Version of the Paper Pool Lesson
  http://illuminations.nctm.org/LessonDetail.aspx?ID=U165

…to Slam Ball

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Game Design

- **Other Games:** Do the math, then you can do something fun.
- **Our Games:** Doing the math **IS** something fun.

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http://calculationnation.nctm.org
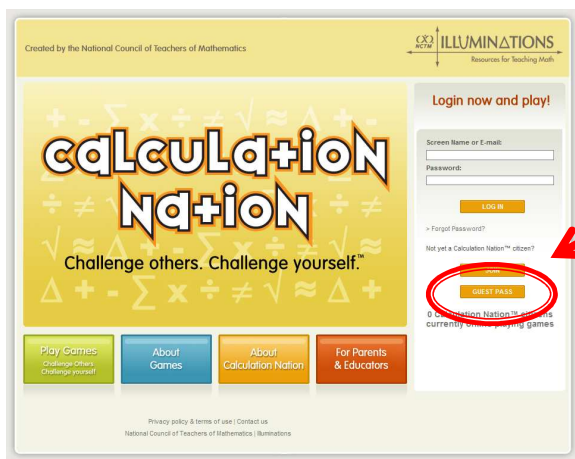
Click here:
"Guest Pass"

Play a Game!
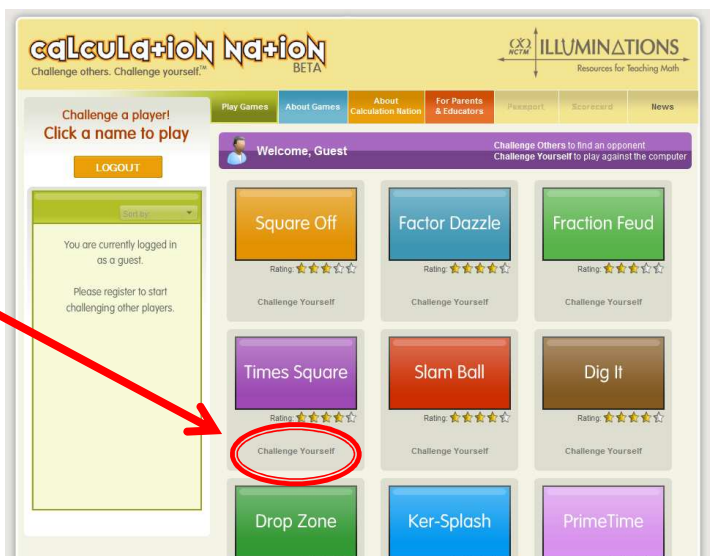
Click here:
"Challenge Yourself"

Ker-Splash

- Choose an expression:

  $$17x + 29y + 43$$

  $$24x + 22y + 39$$

- The values of x and y are unknown… but you can choose to increase one of them by 1, and decrease the other by 1. Which would you like to increase and which to decrease?

- Now, here are the values: $x = 6$, $y = 4$

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Ker-Splash

Your Equation	$x + 1, y - 1$	$x - 1, y + 1$
$17x + 29y + 43$	249	273
$24x + 22y + 39$	273	269

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Ker-Splash

Tips for Teaching with Games

- Do not show children how to play at a higher level. Instead, encourage them to do their own thinking.
- Do not reinforce "correct" behaviors or try to correct "wrong" ones.
- Play with individual children whenever possible.

Kamii, C. The Educational Value of Tic-Tac-Toe for Four-to Six-Year-Olds. *Teaching Children Mathematics,* May 2008.

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Prime Time

Which is most likely to give an outcome of 4?

- Roll one die
- Roll two die, sum
- Roll two die, difference
- Spinner with four consecutive integers (your choice)
- Flipping *n* coins, number of heads

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Prime Time

Roll one die

$$P(4) = 1/6$$

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Prime Time

Roll two die, add

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3	4	5	6	7	8	9
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
6	7	8	9	10	11	12

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Prime Time

Roll two die, subtract

	1	2	3	4	5	6
1	0	1	2	3	4	5
2	1	0	1	2	3	4
3	2	1	0	1	2	3
4	3	2	1	0	1	2
5	4	3	2	1	0	1
6	5	4	3	2	1	0

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Prime Time

Spinner with four consecutive integers (your choice)

6	5
3	4
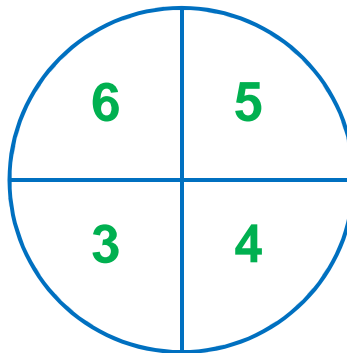
Prime Time

Flipping *n* coins, number of heads

n	P(exactly 4 heads)	*n*	P(exactly 4 heads)
1	0	7	35/128
2	0	8	70/256
3	0	9	126/512
4	1/16	10	210/1024
5	5/32	11	330/2048
6	15/64	12	495/4096

Prime Time

Current Location: 19

Desirable Location: 23

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illuminations.nctm.org

NCTM | ILLUMIN∆TIONS

Resources for Teaching Math

NCTM | NATIONAL COUNCIL OF TEACHERS OF MATHEMATICS

Illuminations

The web site currently contains…
- 607 Lessons
- 108 Interactive Tools

On average, 325,000 visitors per month
- August 2004 – 93,371
- March 2012 – 632,910

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Illuminations

New in 2012…
- 1 new game for Calculation Nation®
- 10 new lessons, *based on Calc Nation games*
- 1 web app
- 3 mobile apps

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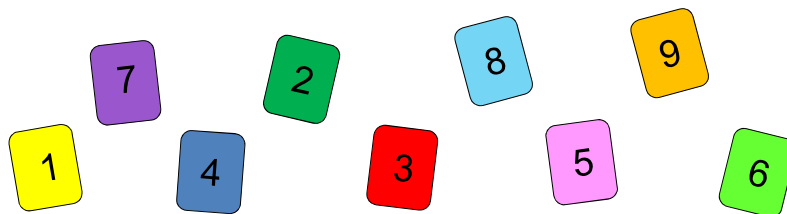
Illuminations

www.thinkfinity.org

Thinkfinity

- Provides standards-based content and professional development for K–12 teachers
- Supported by the Verizon Foundation
  - NCTM received a three-year, $1.4M grant for Illuminations
- Consortium of content partners across all disciplines
  - science, arts, humanities, geography, economics, language arts, math, and history

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Game of Nine Cards

- **Materials:** Nine cards numbered 1–9
- **Object:** To have any three cards in your hand that add up to 15

7 2 8 9

1 4 3 5 6

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Game of Nine Cards

- Sample Game:

| 2 | 9 | 3 | 4 | | 8 | 7 | 6 |

Player 1   Player 2

Player 1 Wins: 2 + 9 + 4 = 15

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Game of Nine Cards

Now what?

You Play!

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The Basics…
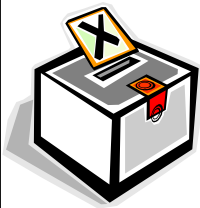
- Who is more likely to win — the first player or the second player? Why?
- Will someone always win? Lose?
- What can you do to ensure that you don't lose?
- Is there a "best" card to choose?
- Why do we use a sum of 15?

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A *Winning* Strategy?

- You play first, **pick 8**.
- Your opponent then **chooses 3**.
- What are the **three numbers** that you can choose to ensure a win?

1   7   4   2   5   9   6

8
Yours

3
His or Hers

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A *Winning* Strategy?

- Your opponent plays first, **picks 6**.
- You **choose 5**.
- Your opponent **picks 4**.
- Which **two numbers** should you *not* pick?

7 1 2 8 9 3

5

4 6

His or Hers

Yours

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A *Winning* Strategy?

- Your opponent plays first, **picks 7**.
- Then you **choose 2**.
- Your opponent **picks 9**.
- Which **three numbers** should you *not* pick?

3 4 8 5 1 6

2

9 7

Yours

His or Hers

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More Sophisticated Yet?

- If your opponent plays first and picks an **even** number, what number should you choose to **avoid a loss**?

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Another App from Under the Sea

Deep Sea Duel

9 Card

Nice / Easy

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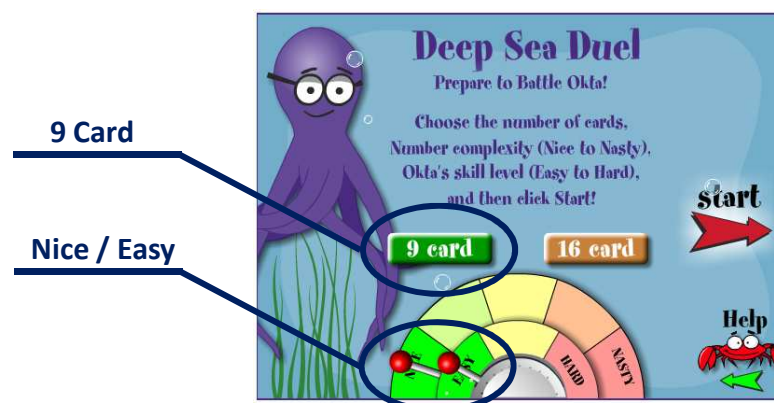
Game of Nine Cards

- **Deep Sea Duel** is online!
  - http://illuminations.nctm.org/deepseaduel

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A Hint from Under the Sea

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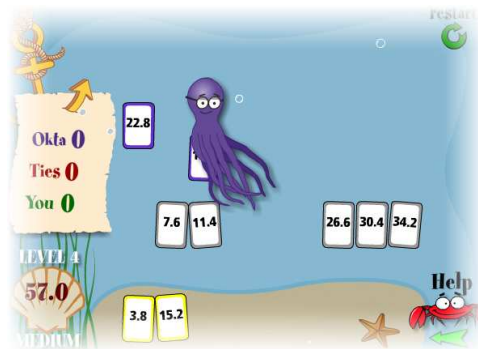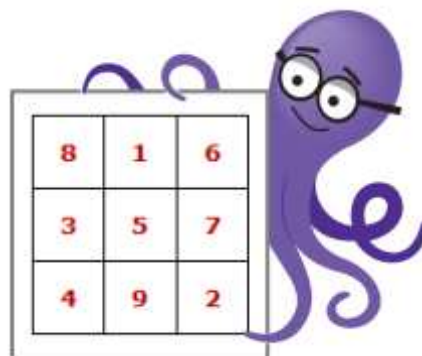
Game of Nine Cards

- Why is this game mathematically significant?
Consider the following chart:

8	1	6
3	5	7
4	9	2

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Modifying the Game of Nine Cards

- Label the nine cards as follows:

    5, 12, 19, 26, 33, 40, 47, 54, 61

    The winner must get three cards that total 99.

Mahoney, John. What Is the Name of This Game?
Mathematics Teaching in the Middle School, October 2005.

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Modifying the Game of Nine Cards

- Label the nine cards with fractions:

  1/6, 5/24, 1/4, 7/24, 1/3, 3/8,

  5/12, 11/12, 1/2

The winner must get three cards that total 1.

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Game of Nine Cards

- Use exponents! Label the cards as follows:

  $x,\ x^2,\ x^3,\ ...,\ x^9$

  This time we want the *product* of three cards (which means we must *add* the exponents). The winner must get x^{15}.

- Have your students come up with the Magic Square for each of these modifications!

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Modification: Words

- Use words!

  TIED, HOT, HEAR, TANK, WASP, WOES, SHIP, HORN, BRIM
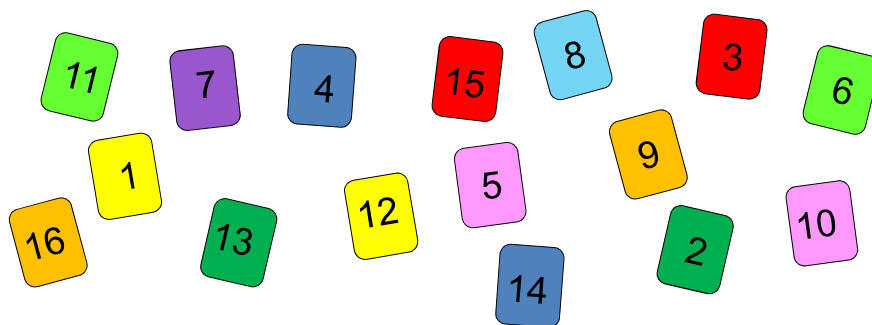
- Winner needs three cards with same letter.

Modification: Sixteen Cards

The winner needs a sum of *four* cards to win.

11 7 4 15 8 3 6

16 1 13 12 5 9 10

14 2

Modification: Sixteen Cards

- **What sum would the winner need?**

Modification: Two or More

- The winner is the first player to obtain the sum of exactly 15 from any **TWO OR MORE** cards.

- How does your strategy change?

FIFTEEN:
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9

Yeo, Joseph. [Title removed in order to not give away punch line of strategy.] *Mathematics Teacher,* August 2012.

Can You Use This Game?

- How could you modify the game of nine cards to fit the needs of your students?

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Reminder: What is the Goal?

- How does your strategy from the first version of the game compare to the strategy for these modifications?
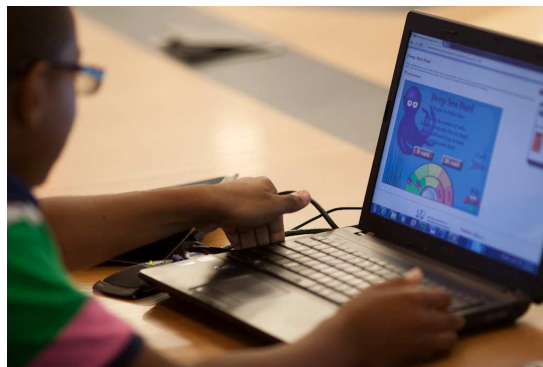- *Reflect:* How did you come up with these other versions for the game of nine cards?

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Game of Nine Cards

nctm.org/gameofnine

NCTM | NATIONAL COUNCIL OF TEACHERS OF MATHEMATICS

iStuff. Android. Computer.

illuminations.nctm.org/deepseaduel

NCTM | NATIONAL COUNCIL OF TEACHERS OF MATHEMATICS
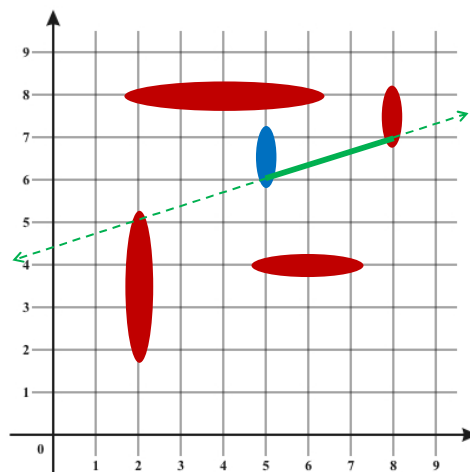
Equations of Attack

- Original Game:
  - Both players place ships of length 2, 3, 4, and 5 on game board
  - Other player guesses location of your ships
  - Then, draw a line connecting each of your ships to each of your opponent's ships of the same length
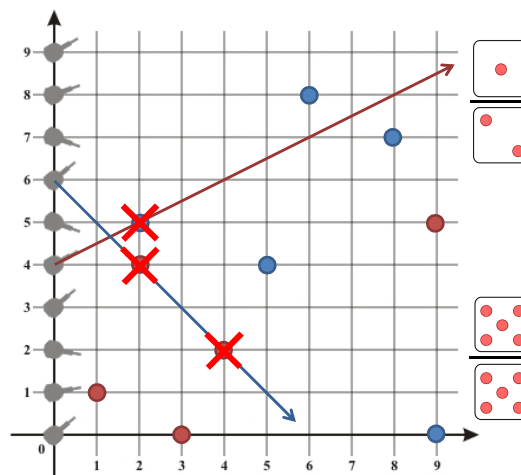 - Determine the equation of the lines connecting the ships

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Equations of Attack

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Equations of Attack

- Revised Game:
  - Players take turns placing ships at lattice points
  - One player gets all of the cannons at the even locations along the *y*-axis — that is, (0,0), (0,2), (0,4), (0,6), and (0,8)
  - Other player gets all cannons at the odd locations
  - Player rolls dice; roll both, use them to make a fraction representing the slope

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Equation of Attack

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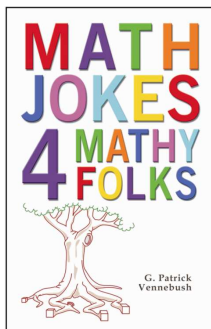
Equations of Attack

- The Algebra Standard states that "in grades 6–8 all students should explore relationships between symbolic expressions and graphs of lines, paying particular attention to the meaning of intercept and slope" (NCTM, 2000, p. 222).

- How does the activity help with understanding of those concepts?

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My Favorite Game…

MATH JOKES 4 MATHY FOLKS

G. Patrick Vennebush

- Write a positive integer on a piece of paper.
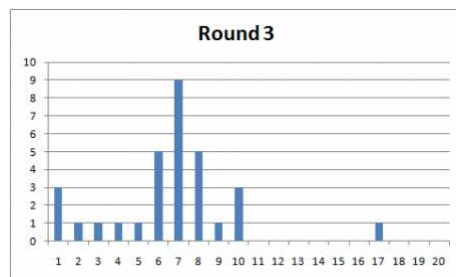- Show it to your neighbor.
- The winner is…

    Whoever wrote the smallest integer NOT written by anyone else.
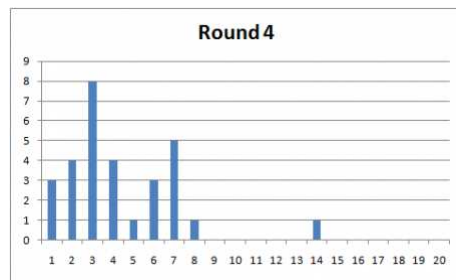
My Favorite Game

Round 2

- Min: 1
- Max: 18
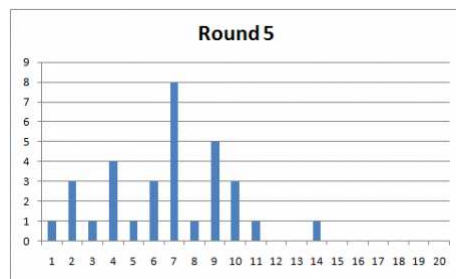- Mode: 1
- Average: 8.5

My Favorite Game

Round 3

- Min: 1
- Max: 17
- Mode: 7
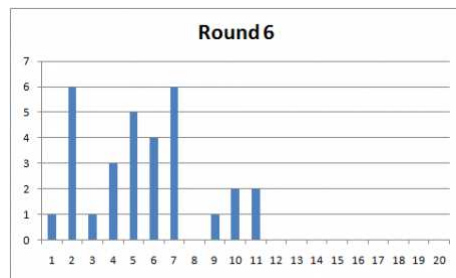- Average: 7.5

My Favorite Game

Round 4

- Min: 1
- Max: 14
- Mode: 3
- Average: 5.3

My Favorite Game

Round 5

- Min: 1
- Max: 14
- Mode: 7
- Average: 7.7

My Favorite Game

Round 6

- Min: 1
- Max: 11
- Mode(s): 2, 7
- Average: 6.4

11Q – Q

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Calculation Nation®:
Game On!

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pvennebush@nctm.org

nctm.org/games

illuminations.nctm.org

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