

## Connecting Geometric Constructions to Mathematical Proof

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## Euclid's First Three Postulates (from Wolfram MathWorld)

- 1. A straight line segment can be drawn joining any two points.
- 2. Any straight line segment can be extended indefinitely in a straight line.
- 3. Given any straight line segment, a circle can be drawn having the segment as radius and one endpoint as center.

## **Basic Euclidean Constructions**

Tools: compass & straightedge, patty paper, MIRA<sup>TM</sup>, graphing technology

- 1. Copy a line segment.
- 2. Copy an angle.
- 3. Bisect a line segment.
- 4. Bisect an angle.
- 5. Construct a perpendicular line through a point on that line.
- 6. Construct a perpendicular line through a point not on that line.
- 7. Construct a line parallel to a given line through a point not on that given line.