

# **It's All in the Words: Developing Multiplication through Contextual Situations**

NCTM Annual Meeting  
Session 632

Saturday April 14, 2014

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# Learning Intentions & Success Criteria

## Learning Intentions

We are learning to understand common multiplication and division situations.

## Success Criteria

We will be successful when we can recognize multiplication and division situations and represent them appropriately (visually and abstractly).

# Multiplication Situations

Work with a partner

- Read the problems.
- Draw a representation for each problem.

How do your representations differ?

# Problem Types

- Classify the problems as
  - equal groups
  - array/area
  - Comparisons
- What is a useful model?
- Which problem type was the most difficult to find a model for?

CCSSM p. 89 Common multiplication and division situations	Unknown Product	Group Size Unknown ("How many in each group?" Division)	Number of Groups Unknown ("How many groups?" Division)
	$3 \times 6 = ?$	$3 \times ? = 18$ , <i>and</i> $18 \div 3 = ?$	$? \times 6 = 18$ , <i>and</i> $18 \div 6 = ?$
Equal Groups	There are 3 bags with 6 plums in each bag. How many plums are there in all?	If 18 plums are shared equally into 3 bags, then how many plums will be in each bag?	If 18 plums are to be packed 6 to a bag, then how many bags are needed?
Arrays, Area	There are 3 rows of apples with 6 apples in each row. How many apples are there?	If 18 apples are arranged into 3 equal rows, how many apples will be in each row?	If 18 apples are arranged into equal rows of 6 apples, how many rows will there be?
Compare	A blue hat costs \$6. A red hat costs 3 times as much as the blue hat. How much does the red hat cost?	A red hat costs \$18 and that is 3 times as much as a blue hat costs. How much does a blue hat cost?	A red hat costs \$18 and a blue hat costs \$6. How many times as much does the red hat cost as the blue hat?
General	$a \times b = ?$	$a \times ? = p$ <sup>and</sup> $p \div a = ?$	$? \times b = p$ <sup>and</sup> $p \div b = ?$

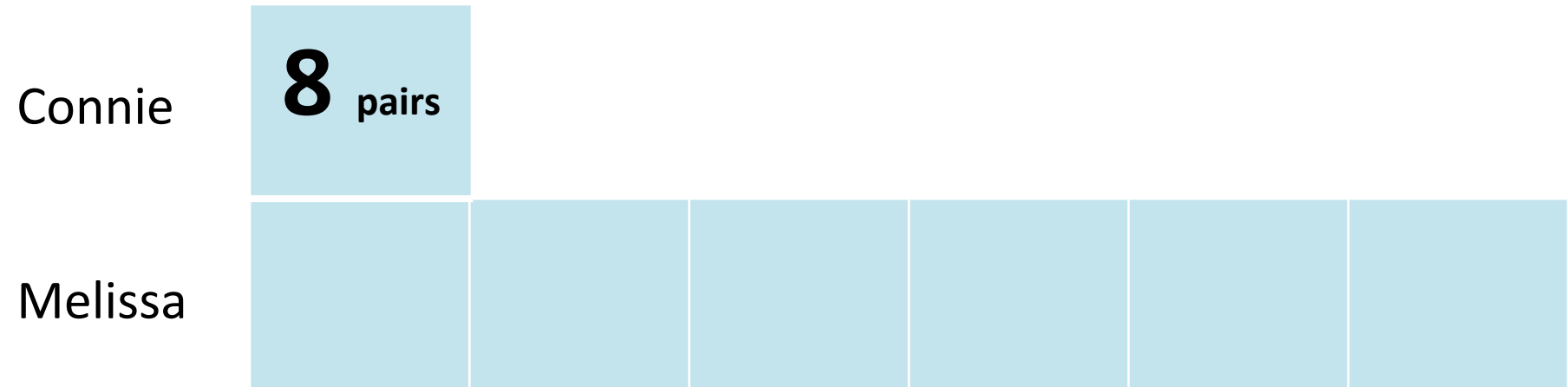
# Comparisons Problems

## **4.OA Use the four operations with whole numbers to solve problems.**

4.OA.1 Interpret a multiplication equation as a comparison, e.g., interpret  $35 = 5 \times 7$  as a statement that 35 is 5 times as many as 7 and 7 times as many as 5. Represent verbal statements of multiplicative comparisons as multiplication equations.

# Tape Diagram Representation

Connie has 8 pairs of dress shoes. Melissa has 6 times as many pairs of dress shoes as Connie. How many pairs of dress shoes does Meliisa have?



# Comparison Problem #1

*Use tape diagram to represent the problem.*

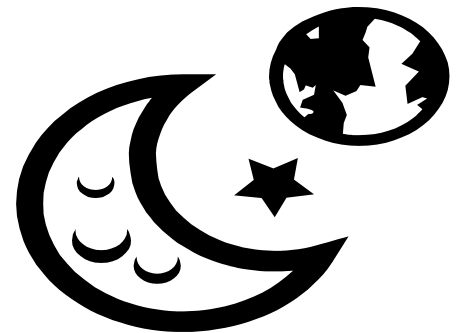
Connie ran 50 meters and Bridget ran 6 times as far as Connie. How many meters did Bridget run?



## Comparison Problem #2

*Use tape diagram to represent the problem.*

Eratosthenes thought that the diameter of the earth was 8,000 miles and the distance from the earth to the moon is 9 times the earth's diameter. How far did Eratosthenes think the earth was from the moon?



# Comparison Problem #3

*Use tape diagram to represent the problem.*

Dylan has a collection of 150 matchbox cars and trucks. He has 4 times as many cars as trucks. How many cars does he have?



# Unknown Factor Problems

Rewrite each of the problems on your cards as unknown factor problems in two different ways.

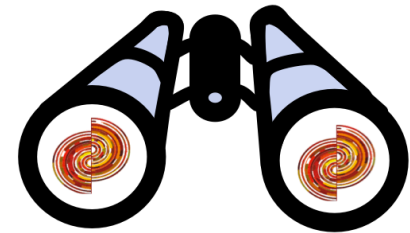
**3.OA. Understand properties of multiplication and the relationship between multiplication and division.**

6. Understand division as an unknown-factor problem. *For example, find  $32 \div 8$  by finding the number that makes 32 when multiplied by 8.*

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General	$a \times b = ?$	$a \times ? = p \text{ and } p \div a = ?$	$? \times b = p \text{ and } p \div b = ?$

# Summarizing Our Work

How did our work today on multiplication and division help clarify the ideas of multiplication and division?



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# Reflection

With your shoulder partner, describe at least one way that you've deepened your understanding around the Common Core student expectations for multiplication and division.

# Thank you

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