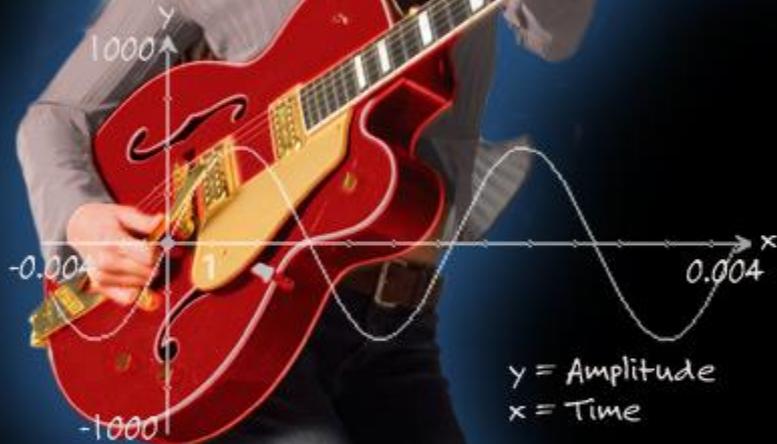


# Cryptography Using Linear Functions and Their Inverses

$$f = \frac{1}{T}$$

$f$  = frequency  
 $T$  = period



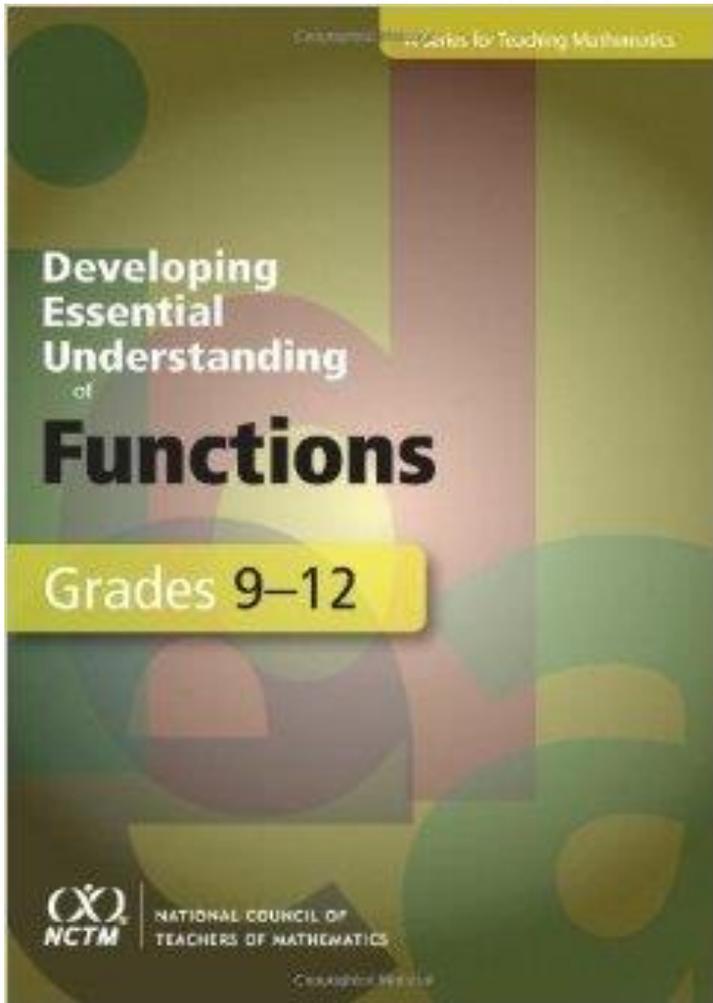
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1. The Function Concept
2. Co-variation and Rate of Change
3. Families of Functions
4. Combining and Transforming Functions
5. Multiple Representations of Functions



## Big Idea 1. The function concept

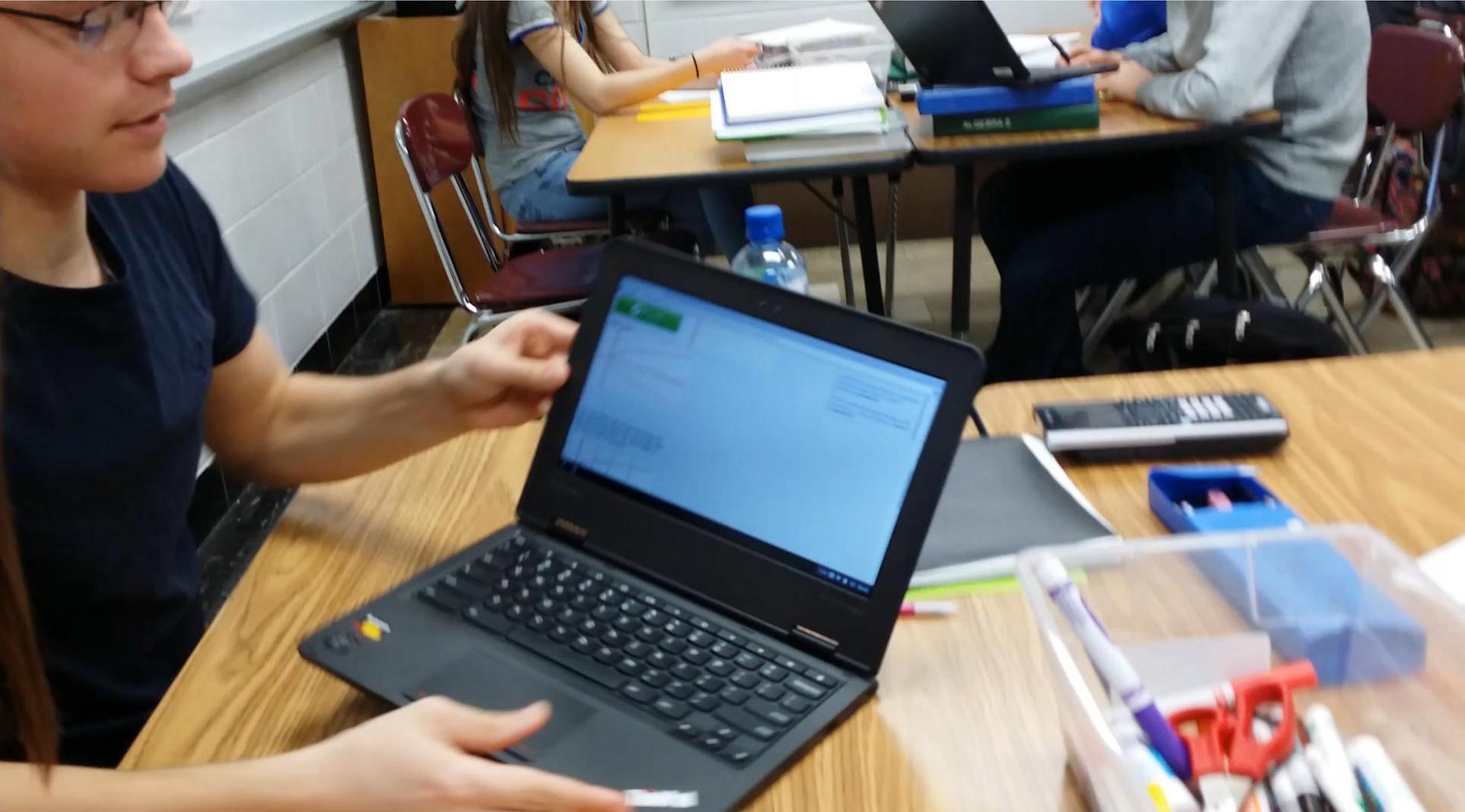
**Essential Understanding 1a.** Functions are single-valued mappings from one set—the *domain* of the function—to another—its *range*.

**Essential Understanding 1b.** Functions apply to a wide range of situations. They do not have to be described by any specific expressions or follow a regular pattern. They apply to cases other than those of “continuous variation.” For example, sequences are functions.

**Essential Understanding 1c.** The domain and range of functions do not have to be numbers. For example, 2-by-2 matrices can be viewed as representing functions whose domain and range are a two-dimensional vector space.



# Algebra 2 Students' Ideas about the Definition of a Function



# Calculus Students' Ideas About Inverse Functions

Student 1:

The inverse of a function is taking our outputs and finding the input.

The inverse of a function is the opposite graph of the function graph.

Student 2:

I think you switch the  $x$  and  $y$  and then solve to find the new function (inverse function). I'm not sure graphically how it looks.

Student 3:

To find the inverse of a function, you switch the  $x$  and the  $y$  and solve for  $y$ . The domains are somehow related?

## Using Modulus

$$a \equiv b \pmod{m} \Leftrightarrow$$

$$m \mid (b - a) \Leftrightarrow$$

$b$  and  $a$  have the same remainder when divided by  $m$

$$111 \equiv 7 \pmod{26}$$

$$111 \equiv 33 \pmod{26}$$

$$38 \equiv 12 \pmod{26}$$

$$38 \equiv 194 \pmod{26}$$

# Cryptography using Linear Functions and Mod 26

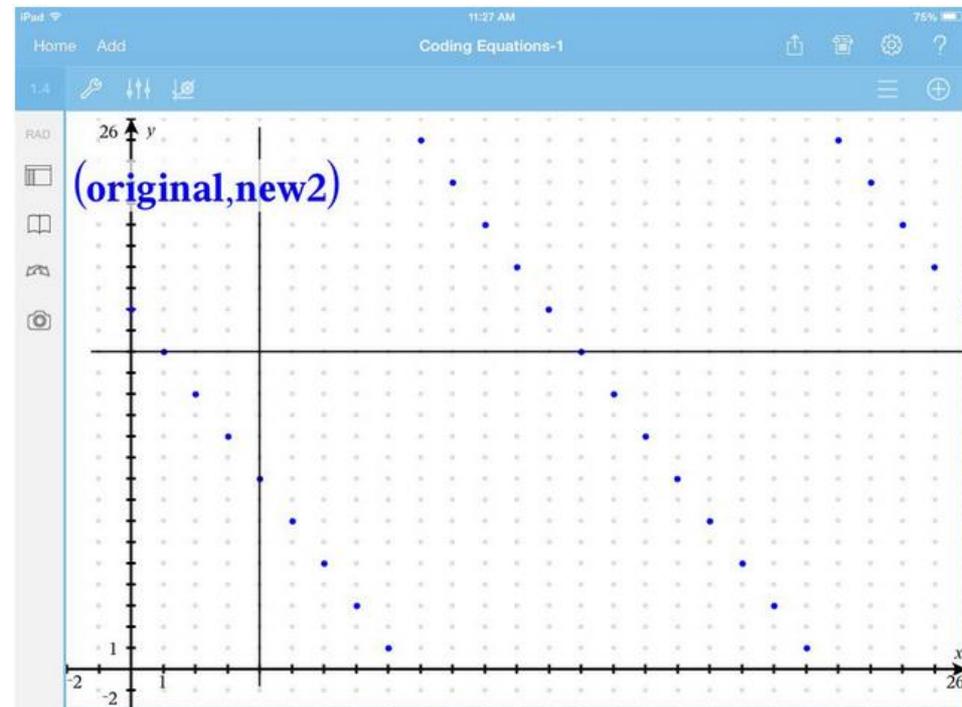
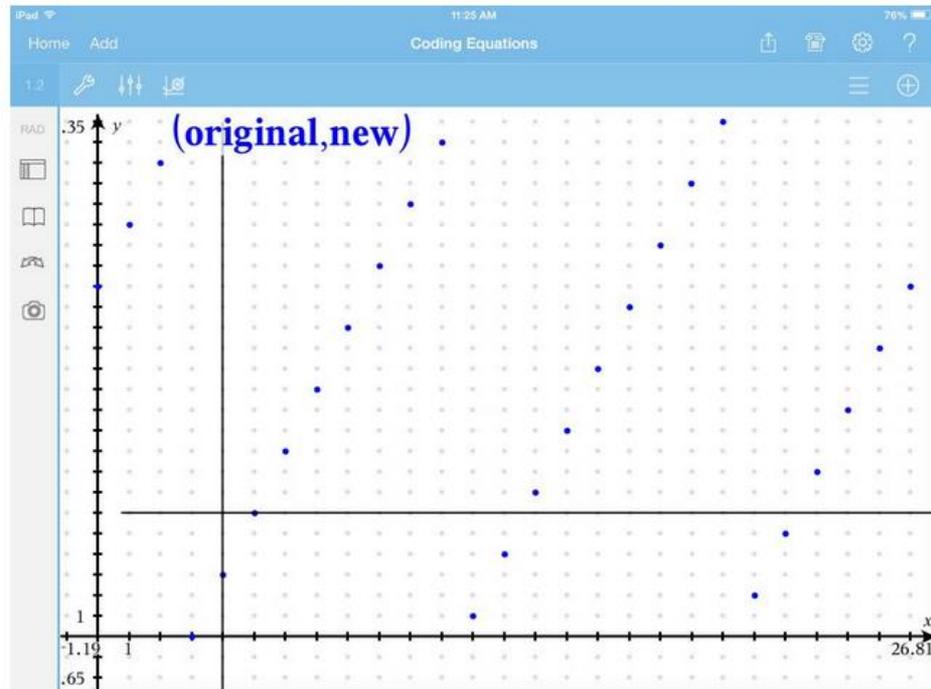
A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
N	O	P	Q	R	S	T	U	V	W	X	Y	Z
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25

Equation: \_\_\_\_\_

Original	x	y	New
A			
B			
C			
D			
E			
F			
G			
H			
I			
J			
K			
L			
M			

Original	x	y	New
N			
O			
P			
Q			
R			
S			
T			
U			
V			
W			
X			
Y			
Z			

# Coding Equations



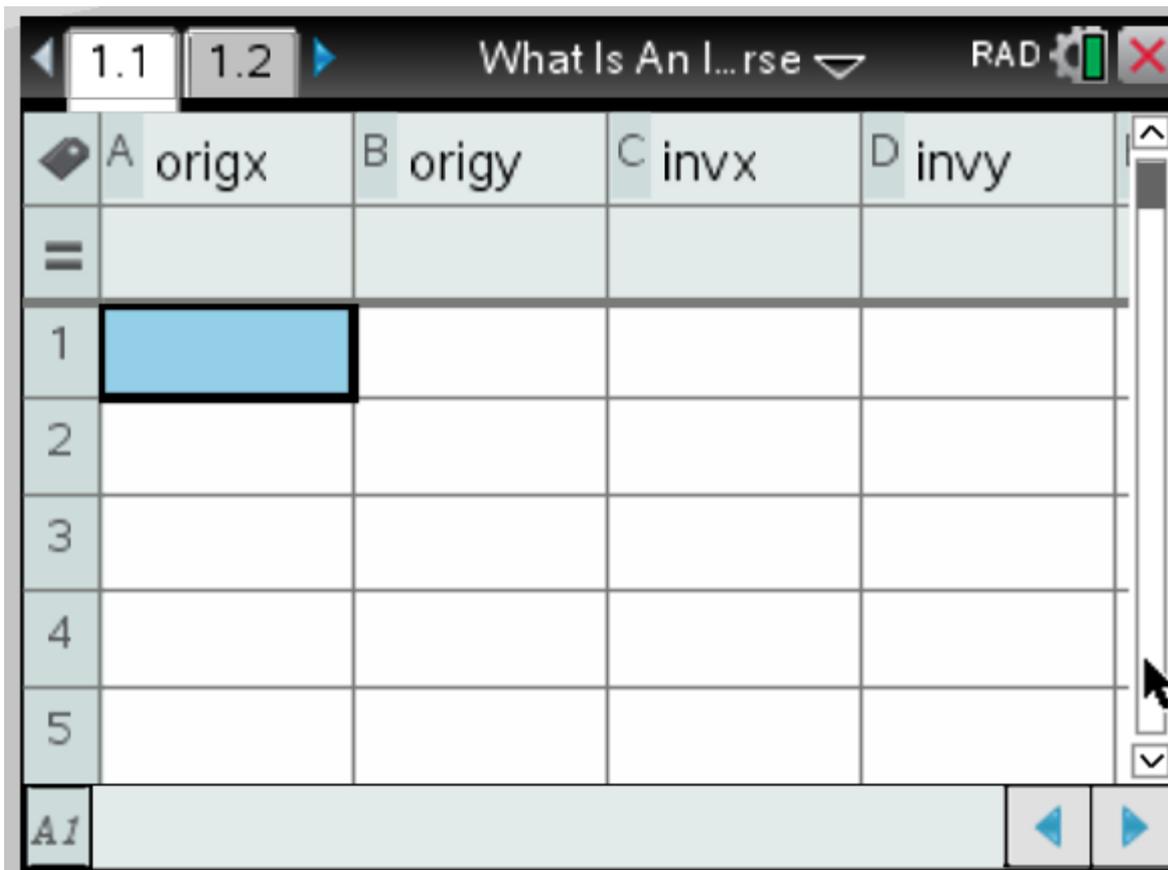
# Coding a Cryptogram

$$y = 5x - 12$$

Message:  
NCTM BOSTON

# Inverse of a Linear Function

(The reflection across the line  $y = x$ )



The image shows a TI-84 Plus calculator screen with a table set up for finding the inverse of a linear function. The table has four columns: A origx, B origy, C invx, and D invy. The first row of the table is highlighted in blue. The calculator is in the MODE menu, showing RAD (Radian mode) and a battery icon. The title bar of the window reads "What Is An I...rse".

	A origx	B origy	C invx	D invy
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

## What is division in Mod 26?

$$\frac{3}{7} = 3 \cdot 7^{-1} \equiv 3 \cdot 15 \equiv 19$$

$$\frac{10}{6} = 10 \cdot 6^{-1}$$

$1^{-1}$	$3^{-1}$	$5^{-1}$	$7^{-1}$	$9^{-1}$	$11^{-1}$
1	9	21	15	3	19

$15^{-1}$	$17^{-1}$	$19^{-1}$	$21^{-1}$	$23^{-1}$	$25^{-1}$
7	23	11	5	17	25

# Decoding a Cryptogram

TNQK CHIFJ

Pick two letters in the cryptogram to decode.

\_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ → \_\_\_\_\_

Write these as ordered pairs using the mapping of letters to the numbers 0 to 25.

(   ,   ) and (   ,   )

Find the decoding equation.

## What letter combinations work and which don't?... And why?

T	N	Q	K
M	A		

C	H	I	F	J

Then these can be written as (19, 12) and (13, 0) and then the slope would be

$$m = \frac{12 - 0}{19 - 13} = \frac{12}{6} = 12 \cdot 6^{-1} \equiv ?$$

## What letter combinations work and which don't?... And why?

T	N	Q	K
M			

C	H	I	F	J
R				

Then these can be written as (19, 12) and (2, 17) and then the slope would be

$$m = \frac{12 - 17}{19 - 2} = \frac{-5}{17} =$$

$$-5 \cdot 17^{-1} = 21 \cdot 17^{-1}$$

$$\equiv 21 \cdot 23 \equiv 15$$

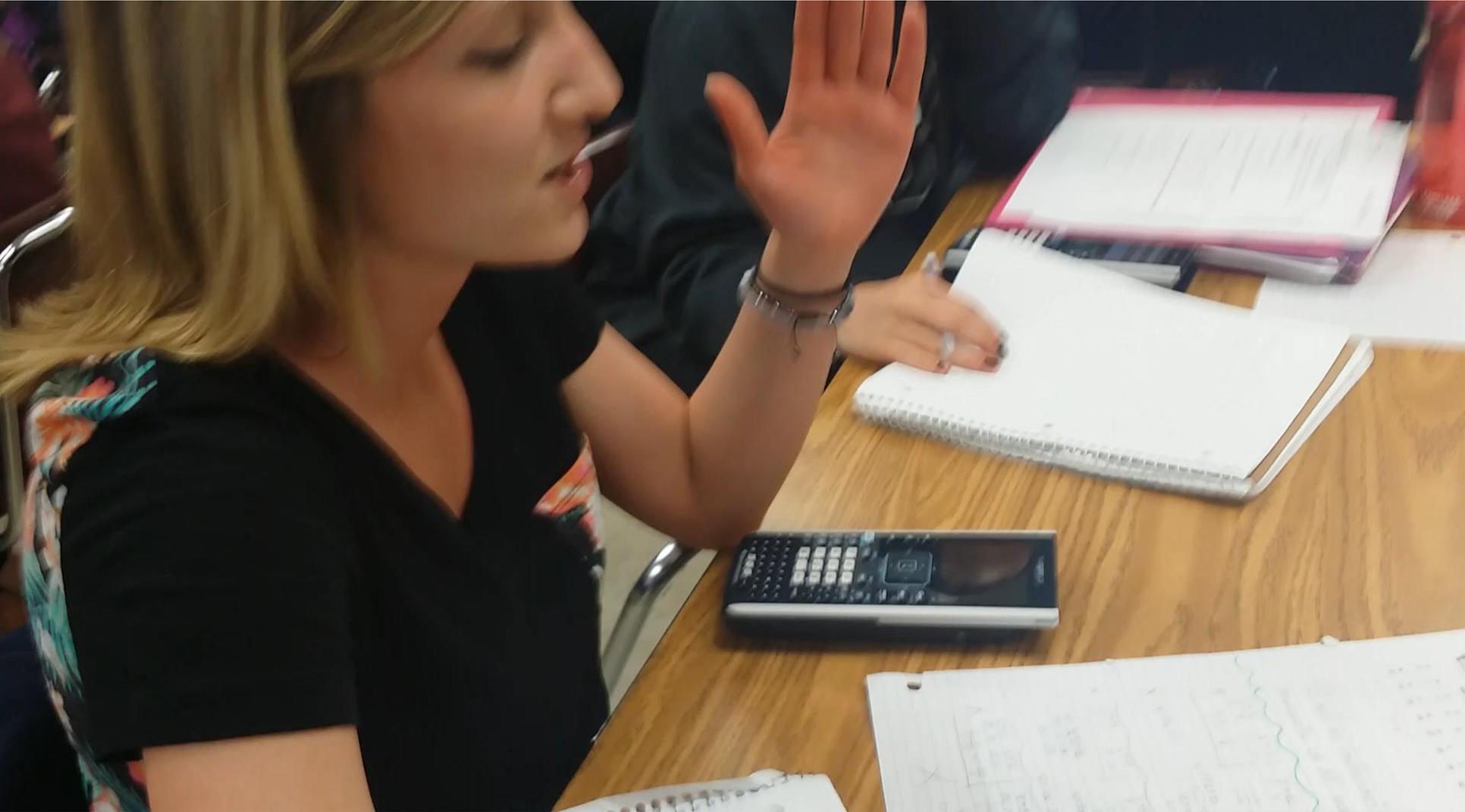
$$y - 12 = 15(x - 19)$$

$$y - 12 = 15x - 15 \cdot 19$$

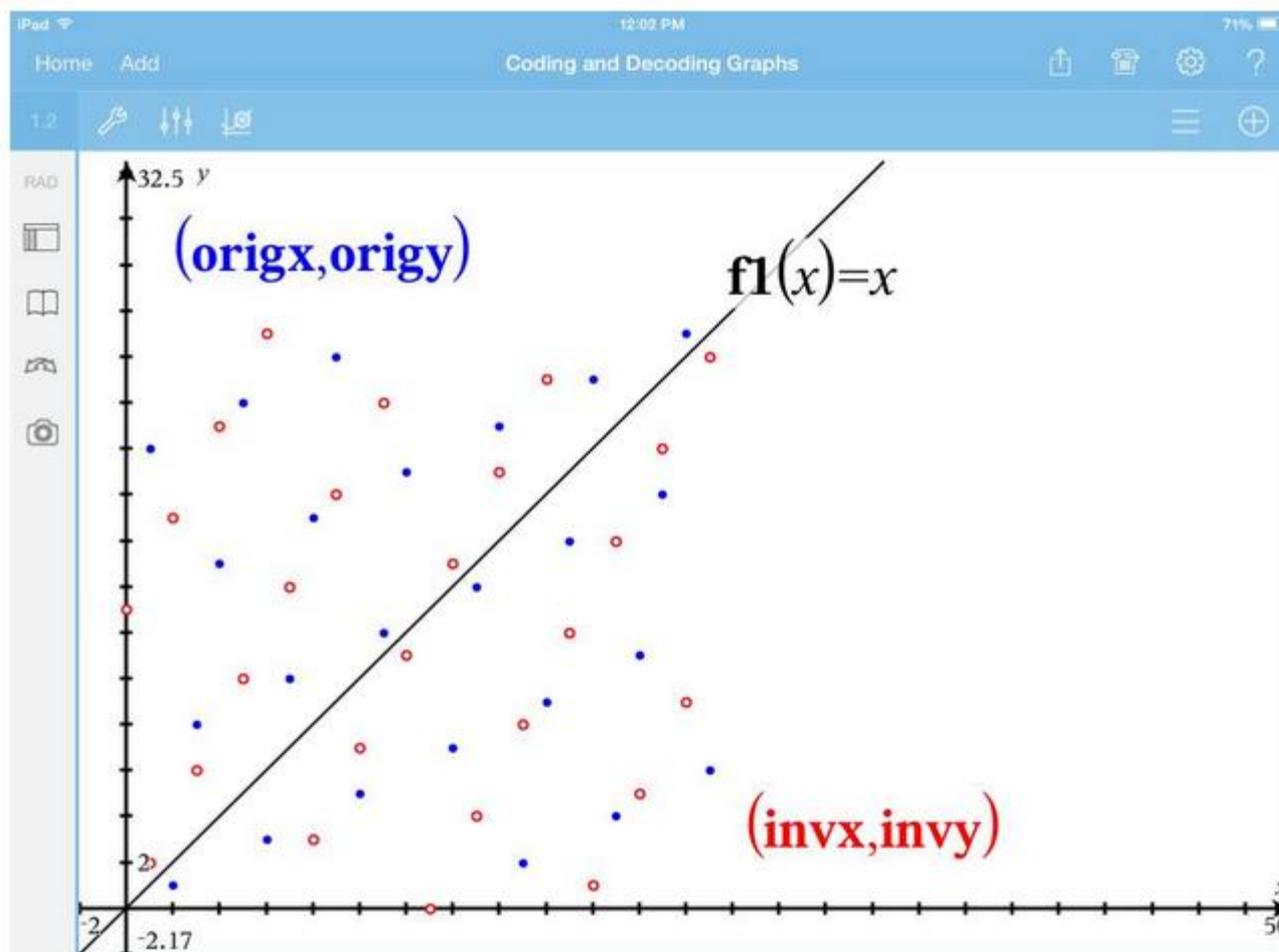
$$y - 12 = 15x + 1$$

$$y = 15x + 13$$

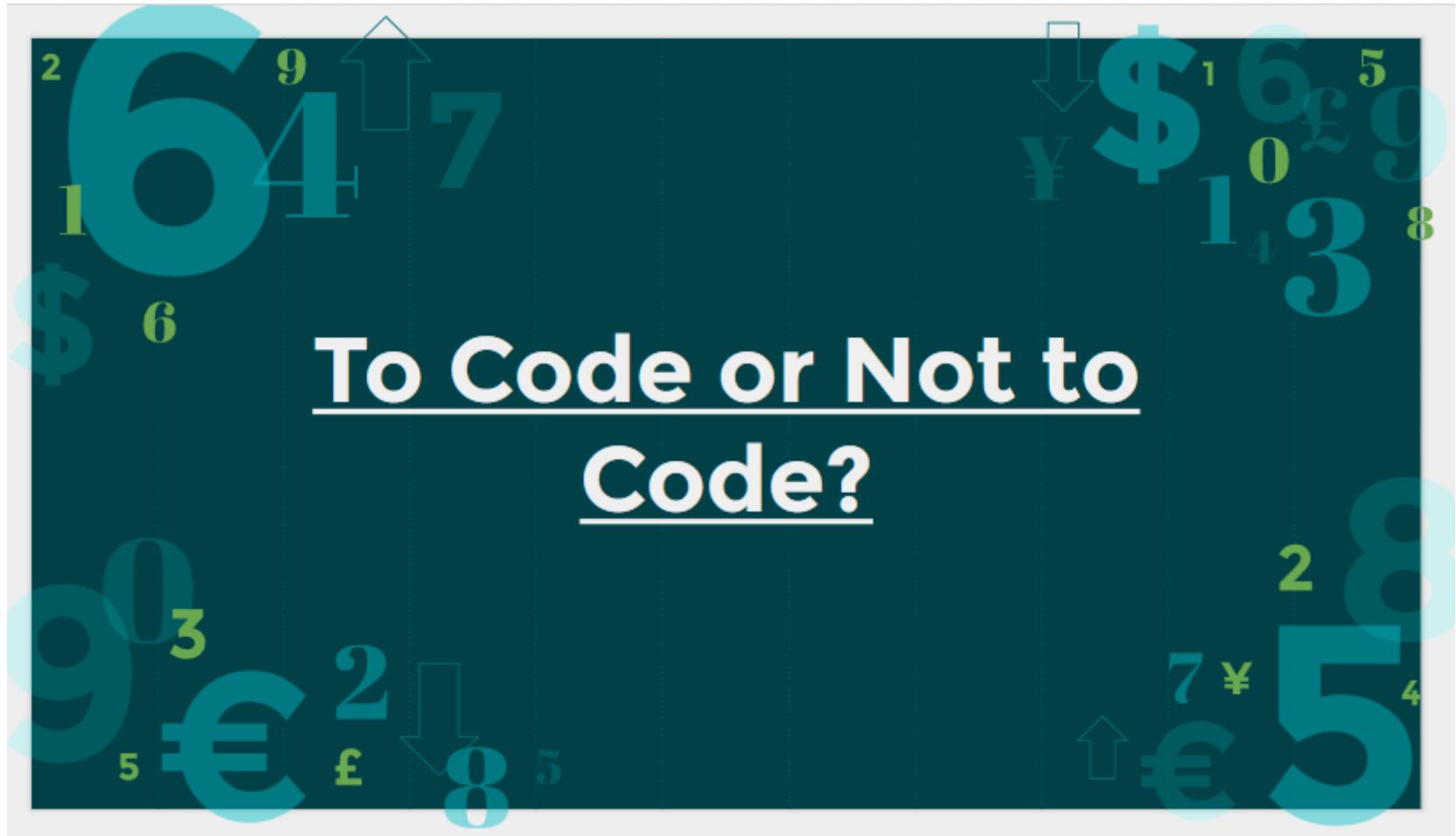
# Students Efforts at Decoding Each Others Messages



# Coding and Decoding Graphs



# An Example of Two Students' Projects



# What did students learn about functions?

Is the relation a function? State yes or no, then provide a reason for your answer.  $\{(2, 4), (2, 6), (-1, 3), (9, 2)\}$

no, because if you graph the points, two of them will be on the same vertical line, and if it was a function, they wouldn't be on the same vertical line.

This is not a function because there are 2 different y-values for one x-value.

no because in  $(2, 4)$  &  $(2, 6)$  there are 2 possibilities for the point-like saying  $x$  is equal to  $4$  and  $2$ .

NO, it is not a function because there are two of the same x-values.  
eg:  $(2), 4$   $(2), 6$

# What did students learn about inverse functions?

Are the functions  $f(x) = -3x$  and  $g(x) = 3x$  inverse functions? State yes or no, and provide a reason for your answer.

no  
When you switch the  $x$  &  $y$  of  $g(x) = 3x$ , it does not equal  $-3x$ .

no, they aren't because they aren't symmetric to  $y=x$

no because the first coordinate of  $y = -3x$  is  $(1, -3)$   
that said the inverse should be  $(-3, 1)$   
and  $y = 3x$  first coordinate is  $(1, 3)$

no  
 $3(-3x) = -9x$

# Student Reflections on Cryptography

Student 1:

I do think this project helped me understand the idea and concept of inverse functions. It also brought to my eyes this whole new world of math i never had any idea about. I honestly didn't know that math was involved in coding and how much cryptography actually affects our lives today.

# Student Reflections on Cryptography

Student 2: Overall I found this project both challenging and intriguing. I loved the idea of decoding a secret message and finding out what it is. I also loved this project because it has to do with the field I want to go into as a career. Although this wasn't computer code dealing with languages and softwares of computers it very much applies to those areas and has excited me for the future.