## Students Take Data

 for a Spin
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## Flip the Struggle

- Students doing math
- Motivated
- Make sense
- Connect Big Ideas


## What is a graph?

Apples We Like
red red green yellow green red yellow yellow red yellow green red yellow red


## 3 Levels of Interpretation

Apples We Like


- Read the data
- Read between the data
- Read beyond the data


# time <br> Use the graph to write the story of a child riding a bike in the park. 

https://danpearcymaths.wordpress.com

## Interfering Messages



## Challenge

- Jake cycles along a flat road, then up a hill, then down the other side. Which graph best describes Jake's cycle journey?



## Organization



## It's All About M.E. (My Ego)




I put a lot of strawberry because I like strawberry. And 2 vanilla because sometimes I like vanilla but I don't like chocolate or other flavors.

- $1^{\text {st }}$ grade student


## Connections



## Instruction Phases

- Spinners and probability
- Bar graph components and interpretation
- Connect bar graph and spinner
- Use data analysis to win a game


## Record and Organize

- Count, Fingers, check marks, tallies
- It sounds like we can't agree on how many times the spinner landed on each color. What can we do to know how many times it lands on each color?
- Use a student who knows tallies
- Table
- Labels



## Probability Language

| \| |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| impossible | unlikely | likely | certain |
| never | less | more | always |
| no | maybe | probably | yes |

## Big Ideas

- Probability language
- Perspective change
- Conservation of data
-What is fair?


## Organizing data



Why bother?


## Ethograms



A graph activity to explore reading beyond the data The framework is premade


## Reasoning tools

Student 1: same amount
Student 2: not the same Who is right?



## Safe Exploration

- Failure is accepted
- Opportunity to confront limits of thinking
- Feedback from task
- Opportunity to "try on" an idea without consequence
- Opportunity to create, just because
- Reflection and discussion build language and concepts


## Probability connections

## Supports comprehension in reading



## ELA connections

## Kinder: Tallies and ABCs

## Graphs:

*creating reasons to reread/re-engage with text

*probability language in discussion
*graph becomes a vehicle that
extends ELA learning
Upper grades:


Teacher. Who can tell me something about our graph?

Student. Most boxes don't have no colors.
Student. Some of them have more and some of them have less on them.

Teacher. How can you tell how many letters are in the first line of the rhyme from the graph?

Student. We count all the boxes.
Student. Yeah, $a$ has lots of boxes colored. It's the most biggest.

Teacher. Which letter occurs most often in our line?
Student. The $a$. It has lots and lots of boxes colored.
record and graph vowel sounds (short a long a) in a short text

Niezgoda, D., \& Moyer-Packenham, P. (2005). Hickory, dickory, dock... Teaching Children Mathematics, (February), 292-300.

